

**The spatialization and racialization of social exclusion.
The social and cultural formation of "Gypsy ghettos" in Romania
viewed in a European context.**

Programul:	IDEI
Tipul proiectului:	Proiecte de cercetare exploratorie
Cod proiect:	ID-PCE-2011-3-0354
Nr. contract	194/2011

ACTIVITY REPORT

2011-2014

Project director

Prof. univ. dr. Enikő Vincze

Babes-Bolyai University Cluj-Napoca

The project activities were structured under 10 major work-packages (WPs), as follows:

WP1: Elaboration of the conceptual frame, the research methodology and tools (result: working paper) – 3 months (M2-4)

WP2: A multi-sited ethnography conducted by the means of participant observation and in-depth interviews within communities subjected to ghettoization in five urban localities from Romania (Cluj, Calarasi, Ploiești, Târgu-Mureș, Miercurea-Ciuc) and within their broader local context (results: preliminary and final reports) – 14 months (M5-18)

WP3: Documentary film-making about ghettoization as it is experienced by the members of the communities addressed by the means of the ethnographic research from above (shooting, film concept and script, video-editing and English subtitle) – 11 months (M15-25-*extended M45*)

WP4: The analysis of the Romanian governmental policies on the domain of public housing, and as well as the implementation of housing policies at local level targeting poor (Roma) communities that increase social exclusion or to the contrary, which are aimed at eliminating racialized residential segregation (including document analysis and interviews with central and local public authorities, resulted in a preliminary and a final report) – 7 months (M5-11)

WP5: Documenting studies conducted on ghettoization related to poverty and Roma in Romania, Hungary, Bulgaria, Poland, Great Britain, Italy and France (annotated bibliography presented in the form of a report) – 4 months (M5-8)

WP6: The analysis of media and political discourses about ghettoization, segregation, poverty and marginalized Roma communities in the context of Romania, Hungary, Bulgaria, Poland, Great Britain, Italy and France (content analysis) – 9 months (M9-17)

WP7: The analysis of EU policies targeting social inclusion and housing for disadvantaged communities (document analysis and interviews with EU stakeholders, resulted in a preliminary and a final report) – 7 months (M12-M18)

WP8: Writing a policy paper with recommendations – 4 months (M29-32- *extended M45*)

WP9: Team workshops (a preliminary workshop organized at the beginning of the project, and the intermediary workshops hold during the implementation will ensure the joint development and adjustment of the conceptual and methodological tools of the research, and as well as the sharing of the project's intermediary and final results) - M2, 12, 24 - *extended M45*

WP10: Dissemination:

- WP10.1: Writing and submitting articles for academic journals – 4 months (M19-22)
- WP10.2: Preparing the joint volume. Writing, editing and submission – 14 months (M23-36- *extended M45*)
- WP10.3: Participation at international conferences – the occasions determined by the dates of the targeted conference in the last year (*extended M45*)
- WP10.4: Participation at international film festivals – the occasions determined by the dates of the targeted festivals at the end of the project (*extended M45*)
- WP10.5: Organizing public conferences in Romania – 3 conferences to be organized at the end of the project (*extended M45*)

RESEARCH TEAM

2011-2012

1. Principal investigator and project coordinator (PI): Dr. Enikő Vincze, professor, BBU Cluj
2. Senior researcher (SR1): Dr. Cătălin Berescu, architect Bucharest
3. Senior researcher (SR2): Dr. Cristina Raț, university lecturer, BBU Cluj
4. Senior researcher (SR3): Dr. László Fosztó, researcher, ISPMN, Cluj
5. Senior researcher (SR4): Dr. Michael Stewart, professor, University College London
6. Senior researcher (SR5): Dr. Michal Buchowski, professor Adam Mickiewicz University, Poznan, Poland & European University Viadrina, Frankfurt/Oder, Germany
7. Junior researcher (JR1): Dr. Giovanni Picker, Post-doctoral research fellow, ISPMN, Cluj, visiting teaching assistant University of Milan, Italy
8. Junior researcher (JR2): Drd. Camelia Moraru, teaching assistant BBU, Cluj
9. Junior researcher (JR3): Drd. Hajnalka Harbula, BBU, Cluj
10. Junior researcher (JR4): Drd. Adrian Dohotaru, BBU, Cluj
11. Junior researcher (JR5): Tibor Schneider, cameraman at the Romanian public television
12. Junior researcher (JR6): Iuliu Kozak, ISPMN, Cluj
13. Technician (T1): Administrative/financial matters
14. Technician (T2): Transcribing the interviews

2013

1. Principal investigator and project coordinator (PI): Dr. Enikő Vincze, professor, BBU Cluj (all WPs)
2. Senior researcher (SR1): Dr. Cătălin Berescu, architect Bucharest (WP1, WP2, WP3, WP5, WP6, WP8)
3. Senior researcher (SR2): Dr. Cristina Raț, university lecturer, BBU Cluj (WP1, WP2, WP4, WP7, WP8)
4. Senior researcher (SR4): Dr. László Fosztó, researcher, ISPMN, Cluj (WP1, WP2)
5. Senior researcher (SR5): Dr. Michael Stewart, professor, University College London (WP3)
6. Senior researcher (SR6): Dr. Michal Buchowski, professor Adam Mickiewicz University, Poznan, Poland & European University Viadrina, Frankfurt/Oder, Germany (WP5, WP6)
7. Senior researcher (SR7): Dr. Norbert Petrovici, university lecturer, BBU Cluj (WP1, WP2)
8. Junior researcher (JR1): Dr. Giovanni Picker, Post-doctoral research fellow, ISPMN, Cluj, visiting teaching assistant University of Milan, Italy (WP5, WP6)

9. Junior researcher (JR3): Drd. Hajnalka Harbula, BBU, Cluj (WP2, WP5, WP6)
10. Junior researcher (JR4): Drd. Adrian Dohotaru, BBU, Cluj (WP2, WP3)
11. Junior researcher (JR5): Drd. Tibor Schneider, cameraman at the Romanian public television, WP3
12. Junior researcher (JR6): Dr. Anca Simionca, university assistant, BBU Cluj (WP2)
13. Junior researcher (JR7): Dr. Iuliu Kozák, ISPMN researcher (WP5, WP6)
14. Tehnicians (T1): Administrative/financial matters;
15. Tehnicians (T2): Transcribing the interviews

2014

1. Principal investigator and project coordinator (PI): Dr. Enikő Vincze, professor, BBU Cluj
2. Senior researcher (SR1): Dr. Cătălin Berescu, architect Bucharest
3. Senior researcher (SR2): Dr. Cristina Raț, university lecturer, BBU Cluj
4. Senior researcher (SR7): Dr. Norbert Petrovici, university lecturer, BBU Cluj
5. Senior researcher (SR8): Dr. Orsolya Vincze, associate professor, BBU Cluj
6. Junior researcher (JR1): Dr. Giovanni Picker, Post-doctoral research fellow, ISPMN, Cluj, visiting teaching assistant University of Milan, Italy
7. Junior researcher (JR3): Drd. Hajnalka Harbula, BBU, Cluj
8. Junior researcher (JR4): Dr. Adrian Dohotaru, BBU, Cluj
9. Junior researcher (JR6): Dr. Anca Simionca, university lecturer, BBU Cluj
10. Technician (T1): Administrative/financial matters

Planned for 2015

1. Principal investigator and project coordinator (PI): Dr. Enikő Vincze, professor, BBU Cluj
2. Senior researcher (SR1): Dr. Cătălin Berescu, architect Bucharest
3. Senior researcher (SR2): Dr. Cristina Raț, university lecturer, BBU Cluj
4. Senior researcher (SR7): Dr. Norbert Petrovici, university lecturer, BBU Cluj
5. Senior researcher (SR8): Dr. Orsolya Vincze, associate professor, BBU Cluj
6. Junior researcher (JR1): Dr. Giovanni Picker, Post-doctoral research fellow, ISPMN, Cluj, visiting teaching assistant University of Milan, Italy
7. Junior researcher (JR3): Drd. Hajnalka Harbula, BBU, Cluj
8. Junior researcher (JR4): Dr. Adrian Dohotaru, BBU, Cluj
9. Junior researcher (JR6): Dr. Anca Simionca, university lecturer, BBU Cluj
10. Technicians (T1): English proofreading and English subtitle
11. Technicians (T3): English proofreading and English subtitle

ACTIVITIES 2011-2014

UNDER THE PROJECT WORKPACKAGES

WP1

Elaboration of the conceptual frame, the research methodology and tools

3 months (M2-4)

2011

Development of work plans for WPs

Creating the project website (www.sparex-ro.eu)

Report (<http://sparex-ro.eu/wp-content/uploads/raport-SPAREX-dec2011.pdf>)

2012

Working papers discussing objectives, main concepts (spatialization, racialization, ghettoization/segregation/disadvantaged housing area, economic deprivation), and approaches and methods (spatial turn, anthropology of policy, multisited and multi-perspectival ethnography, critical discourse analysis, content analysis) - http://sparex-ro.eu/wp-content/uploads/rep-teo-concl_-marginalizare-socio-spatiala_EV-July2013.pdf; http://sparex-ro.eu/wp-content/uploads/intro-spatializarea-excluziunii_EV-July2013.pdf; <http://sparex-ro.eu/?p=587>)

Development of research instruments (interview guides and guides for observations, in what regards the investigations within marginalized communities, public authorities, NGOs, media institutions; guidelines for content analysis of texts and for critical discourse analysis, etc.).

Updating the project website (www.sparex-ro.eu) - including mapping the field-work sites (http://sparex-ro.eu/?page_id=31), and mapping the sites by photos (http://sparex-ro.eu/?page_id=686)

Report on 2012 (http://sparex-ro.eu/wp-content/uploads/raport-sparex_noi2012.pdf)

Continuing WP1 with WP2, WP4, WP5, WP6, WP7

2013-2014-2015

Updating the project website (www.sparex-ro.eu)

Continuing WP1 with WP10.1 and WP10.2, and with dissemination

WP2

Multi-sited ethnography/ fieldwork

14 months (M5-18)

Connected to WP4, WP6, WP7

2012

Multiple field visits (semi-structured interviews, observations, informal discussions, photos) within Romani communities as follows:

- Cluj, Pata Rât (Cantonului, Colina Verde/ Noul Pata Rât, Dallas and rampa de gunoi, Byron): Berescu, Dohotaru, Harbula, Raț, Vincze
- Tg. Mureș (La barăci, La castel, Malul Mureșului, Valea Rece, strada Dealului, social blocks from Ady/Rovinari district): Berescu, Fosztó, Harbula, Raț, Vincze
- Miercurea-Ciuc (Șumuleu, strada Primăverii, Pork City, Groapa de Gunoi, social blocks from from Gyermeksetany and Șuta district): Berescu, Fosztó, Harbula, Raț, Vincze
- Călărași (Obor, social blocks from Cinci Călărași and Doi Moldoveni, Livada, Fundăturile Cazarmă, Prelungirea Bulevardului 1 Mai): Berescu, Dohotaru, Raț, Simionca, Vincze
- Ploiești (Mimiu, Gara de Vest/ Dallas, NATO block, social blocks from the area of Lukoil/ Teleajăn districts, Bereasca, Bariera București, strada Boldeasca, under the bridge București): Berescu, Dohotaru, Raț, Simionca, Vincze

Interviews with representatives of local, national and international institutions and organizations (see WP4, also connected to WP6 and WP7)

Field notes

Research report (Vincze - http://sparex-ro.eu/wp-content/uploads/etnog-multi-persp_com-romi_sumar_vincze.pdf; Berescu - <http://sparex-ro.eu/?p=666>)

2013-2014-2015

Continuing WP2 with WP10.1 and WP10.2, and with dissemination

WP3

Documentary film-making

11 months (M15-25-extended M45)

2012

Elaboration of the main ideas and frames of the film concept (the topic of ghettoization as it is experienced by the members of the communities addressed by the means of the ethnographic research/WP2, trying the possibility of participatory film-making) - Berescu, Dohotaru, Stewart, Schneider, Vincze

2013

Re-making the film concept according to the conditions/limitations/possibilities of the field and people's availability to participate

Shooting in Tg. Mures (Dealului street community, and Mures river shore community) - Stewart, Foszto, Harbula, Schneider, Vincze; in Calarasi (Obor, Livada, Doi Moldoveni, and Cinci Calarasi communities) - Berescu, Schneider, Vincze; and in Cluj (with the occasion of activist actions against evictions and segregation) - Dohotaru, Schneider, Vincze; relationship with communities were established during WP2

Digitalization of the shot film material

2014

Partial editing (Dohotaru, Schneider, Stewart, Vincze)

Plans for 2015

Video-montage

English subtitle

Dissemination at film festival, and public conferences

WP4

Analysis of the Romanian governmental policies

7 months (M5-11)

2012

Multiple field visits to the five cities and to Bucharest (registered semi-structured interviews and informal discussions with representatives of local, national and international public institutions, NGOs, media, and participation on public events related to the SPAREX research topic) as follows:

- Cluj (Asociația Amare Prhala; Grupul de Lucru al Organizațiilor Civice; Agenția Națională de Dezvoltare Nord-Vest; consiliul județean; consiliul local; primăria: cabinetul primarului, direcția de asistență socială și medicală, direcția de patrimoniu; poliția sectorului 7; Camera de Comerț și Industrie; Agenția Județeană pentru Ocuparea Forței de Muncă; Inspectoratul Școlar Județean; ziarul Ziua de Cluj): Moraru, Raț, Vincze
- Tg. Mureș (Asociația Divers; actorul Rudy Moca; Asociația Pro Europa; Camera de Comerț și Industrie; primăria: serviciul de asistență socială, direcția de urbanism, experți pentru romi, arhitect elaborare PUG; Agenția Județeană pentru Ocuparea Forței de Muncă; ziarul Zi de Zi): Moraru, Raț, Vincze
- Miercurea-Ciuc (primăria: direcția de asistență socială, direcția de urbanism, arhitect șef, fosta arhitect șef, Agenția Județeană pentru Plăți și Inspectie socială; prefectură: expertul pe problema romilor; poliție; Camera de Comerț și Industrie; Agenția Județeană pentru Ocuparea Forței de Muncă, ziarul local Harghita): Berescu, Raț, Simionca, Vincze
- Ploiești (primăria: cabinetul viceprimarului, direcția de asistență socială, direcția de urbanism, arhitect interimar, expert rom; Fundația Apollo; consiliul local: agenția socială comunitară; Agenția Județeană pentru Ocuparea Forței de Muncă; Federația pentru Drepturile Omului ale Românilor de Pretutindeni; Camera de Comerț; ziarul Prahova): Berescu, Raț, Simionca, Vincze
- Călărași (primărie: cabinetul viceprimarului, direcția de asistență socială, expert rom, direcția de urbanism, arhitect șef, direcția locativ; central comunitar Obor; centrul comunitar religios Obor; Partida Romilor): Berescu, Simionca, Vincze
- București (Consiliul Național pentru Combaterea Discriminării, Habitat pentru Umanitate – România, Fundația Soros, Ministerul Dezvoltării Regionale și Turismului, Organizația Romani Criss): Dohotaru, Moraru, Raț, Vincze

Reports included into the field reports

Connected to WP2, WP6 and WP7

2013-2014

Continued with WP8, WP10.1 and WP10.2, and with dissemination

WP5
Documenting studies
4 months (M5-8)

2012

Documenting studies on ghettoization, poverty and Roma in Romania, Hungary, Bulgaria, Poland, Slovakia, Italy and France

Annotated bibliographies presented in the form of reports (<http://sparex-ro.eu/?p=577>)

- Berescu - Bulgaria,
- Harbula - Hungary,
- Kozak - Romania,
- Picker - Italy and France,
- Buchowski - Poland and Slovakia

2013-2014-2015

Continuing WP5 with WP10.1 and WP10.2, and with dissemination

WP 6

The analysis of media and political discourses

9 months (M9-17)

and

WP7

The analysis of EU policies targeting social inclusion and housing for disadvantaged

7 months (M12-M18)

Connected to WP2 and WP4

2012-2013

Work plan

The selection of the texts through which we plan analyzing the discursive formation of the spatialization and racialization of social exclusion, according to the role of WP6 in the framework of the whole research project, which is:

- (1) in Romania: to be integrated with the multi-sited ethnography;
 - (1.1.) to contribute to the contextualization of information gathered through fieldwork in five cities, plus through the discussions/ interviews conducted at central governmental bodies and national and international NGOs;
 - (1.2) to collect materials through which we will be able to analyze the discursive production of the investigated realities (the narratives collected by the means of interviews are the other source for this).
- (2) in other countries – together with what we do on WP6-Romania and on European policies –, WP6 is expected to:
 - (2.1) describe and interpret the discursive context and the discursive/ cultural formation of “Gypsy ghettos” in contemporary Europe;
 - (2.2) to provide a sense on forms and mechanisms of the spatialization and racialization of social exclusion, but as well as on the involved type of actors across Europe (stressing both the differences and similarities among the countries under scrutiny).

PUBLIC POLICY DOCUMENTS

Romania: Kozak, Raț, Vincze

- National level:
 - o Roma policies (including the 2000, and the 2011 National Strategy, and other legal provisions, if any, regarding special measures on the domain of housing)
 - o Housing law and other related governmental decisions (with reference to social housing, necessity housing, housing standards, evictions, segregation)

- National Inclusion Strategy (with special reference to Roma)
- Law against social marginalization
- Regulations of providing identity papers and welfare provision
- Local levels (Cluj, M-Ciuc, Tg. Mures, Ploiesti, Calarasi):
 - Roma policies (if any)
 - Urban development strategies, with reference, if any, to (segregated) impoverished neighborhoods
 - Regulations on social housing, eviction, poor neighborhoods, identity papers and welfare provisions
 - Local council/ mayorship Decisions on Roma housing, evictions, necessity housing, slum clearance etc

Other countries: Picker, Buchowski, Harbula, Berescu

- National (and in case regional) level:
 - Roma National Strategy (if any, and in case, old and new)
 - Housing Law and related governmental decisions (with reference to social housing, camps, evictions, housing standards, segregation)
 - National Inclusion Strategy (with special reference to Roma)
- Local level: [the local level refers to 1 urban setting that meets the following criteria:
Size: 50000-400000, Formerly industrialized, With Roma immigrants, With Roma (immigrant and/or traveler) camps]:
 - Roma policies
 - (Roma) immigrant policies
 - Regulations on social housing, eviction, poor neighborhoods, segregation
 - Local council/ mayorship Decisions on Roma housing, camps, evictions/camp or slum clearance, expulsions etc

International: Raț, Vincze

- Housing laws, regulations and programs/ EU and UN
- Social inclusion-related EU (including equal opportunities, non-discrimination, poverty reduction, reducing marginalization)

MEDIA TEXTS

Romania: Kozak, with inputs from those involved into multi-sited fieldwork (continued in 2014 by *Orsolya Vincze*)

Two national level dailies (one conservative, other progressive; or one rightist and other leftist) to be depicted and browsed in the time period 2000-2012 by using keywords: Roma & urban space/any local term that brings us closer to this (these newspapers should have an electronic archive): by using these keywords, we should be able to identify the whole range of the topics

that are reflected on by national media related to urban Roma, and we might gain a sense about the place of housing/segregation/eviction-related stories within the whole thematic picture)

- Local level dailies (Cluj, Tg Mures, M-Ciuc, Ploiesti, Calarasi):
 - o time period 2000-2012;
 - o depicting the events about which, during our fieldwork, we learned as decisive events from the point of view of the visited segregated areas
 - o looking for articles about these events in as many local newspapers as there are (electronic archives, looking not only for the articles, but also on their comments)

Observations:

- in the case of Romania, the analysis of published texts will be completed with an interview conducted in each city with one media person (who published broadly on the topic, and/or who is having a leading editorial role)
- We are not aiming at generalizing on media discourse, but to describe as deep as we can the characteristics of media discourse that contributes to the discursive formation of spatial segregation (as, generally speaking, our whole multi-sited ethnography does not want to generalize on the occurrence of segregation/ spatialization of social exclusion/ formation of “Gypsy ghettos”, but it aims to make an in-depth analysis of instances/ processes of such socio-spatial arrangements)

Other countries: Picker, Buchowski, Harbula, Berescu

- Two national level dailies (one conservative, other progressive; or one rightist and the other leftist) to be depicted and browsed in the time period 2000-2012 by using the keywords Roma (both immigrant and non-immigrant) & urban space (these newspapers should have an electronic archive): by using these keywords, we should be able to identify the whole range of the topics that are reflected on by national media related to urban Roma, and we might gain a sense about the place of housing/segregation/eviction-related stories within the whole thematic picture)
- Local level [the local level refers to 1 urban setting that meets the following criteria:
- Size: 50000-400000, Formerly industrialized, With Roma immigrants, With Roma (immigrant and/or traveler) camps]:
 - o Selection of one city (it should be the city that was selected for the local policy analysis, see above)
 - o Time period 2000-2012
 - o As many local newspapers as there are (electronic archives, looking not only for the articles, but also on their comments)
 - o Depicting events (not through fix keywords) that lead to the enactment of segregation/ creation of spatial boundaries or divisions (might be actions of evictions, or slum/ camp/ ghetto clearance etc): !!! we are not looking for any kind of events happening in camps or slums or ghettos or whatever such spaces are named locally (ex. schooling, work, crime etc), but only for events that (re)create them (in different countries there might be different terms for naming

such events and linguistically they could have specific local meanings, which we should describe; in English: relocation, displacement, replacement, dispossession, eviction, dismissing, dispelling, outcasting etc, for example in Romanian “strămutare”)

Observation: We might be blamed for a negative bias regarding case selection, but this is our methodological option: we want to understand a phenomena that has negative consequences on people’s life (by this we do not affirm that there are not “good practices”, but it is not our aim investigating them)

NGO DOCUMENTS

(establishing/registration acts, strategic plans, work plans, reports and other publications, statements/petitions/declarations etc)

Each country (Picker, Buchowski, Harbula, Berescu, Kozak)

- Two NGOs working on national level, with or without networks of local organizations,
- NGOs at the local level (the locality will be the city that was also chosen for the local policy documents analysis and local press analysis, see above), as many as they are,
- three international NGOs (Amnesty International, UNDP, ERRC)

Observations:

- The documents will be collected regardless of the fact if they are referring or not to housing issues (evictions, segregation, etc), in order to have a sense about the priorities of these NGOs, the way in which they conceptualize “the Roma issues”, and within their general frame, the issues related to housing/segregation/evictions/ghettoization
- in the case of Romania, the analysis of written NGO texts will be completed by interviews conducted with NGO people [Kozak will coordinate his selection process with Moraru and Simionca (for the 5 cities), Dohotaru (Romani Criss, Amnesty International, UNDP, ERRC), and Vincze and Raț (Soros Foundation, Habitat Romania/Bucharest), who were conducting interviews with NGO people]

Analysis

Collection of texts to be analyzed (<http://sparex-ro.eu/?p=628>),

Preliminary analysis/reports on public discourses:

- Buchowski (<http://sparex-ro.eu/?p=853> and <http://sparex-ro.eu/?p=756>),
- Picker (<http://sparex-ro.eu/?p=818>, <http://sparex-ro.eu/?p=532>, <http://sparex-ro.eu/?p=529>, <http://sparex-ro.eu/?p=522>),
- Berescu (<http://sparex-ro.eu/?p=802>),
- Kozak (<http://sparex-ro.eu/?p=752>),
- Harbula (<http://sparex-ro.eu/?p=570>).

2013-2014-2015

Continuing WP6 with WP8, WP10.1 and WP10.2, and with dissemination

WP8

Writing a policy paper with recommendations

4 months (M29-32- *extended M45*)

On the base of the SPAREX research results there were written a set of papers with policy recommendations addressed to local and central governmental bodies in what regards evictions, housing, (Roma) inclusion policies

2013

Enikő Vincze

- INTEGRATED HOUSING PROGRAM FOR MARGINALIZED COMMUNITIES, INCLUDING ROMA. THE CASE OF PATA RAT, CLUJ-NAPOCA. RECOMMENDATIONS TO ROMANIAN PUBLIC AUTHORITIES, January 2013
- PROPUNERI PRIVIND BUGETAREA POLITICILOR LOCALE DE INCLUZIUNE ȘI COEZIUNE SOCIALĂ ȘI TERITORIALĂ. CAZUL ZONEI DE LOCUIRE DEFAVORIZATĂ PATA RÂT, March 2013
- Dezvoltarea socio-teritorială a zonelor de locuire defavorizată. Câteva propuneri privind includerea gestionării problemei zonelor de locuire defavorizată în Strategia Națională pentru Incluziunea Socială a Romilor, May 2013
- PREVENIREA ȘI COMBATEREA EVACUĂRILOR FORȚATE – INSTRUMENT AL ELIMINĂRII MARGINALIZĂRII SOCIALE, octombrie 2013

2014

Enikő Vincze, Cristina Raț & others: Capitolul de Incluziune Socială, pregătit pentru *Strategia de dezvoltare a orașului Cluj 2014-2020*

Planned for 2015

A synthetic policy paper with recommendations

Dissemination to public institutions

WP9

Team workshops

M2, 12, 24 - *extended M45*

The preliminary workshop organized at the beginning of the project, and the intermediary workshops hold during the implementation ensured the joint development and adjustment of the conceptual and methodological tools of the research, and as well as the sharing of the project's intermediary and final results

2011

PRELIMINARY WORKSHOP, 24-27.11.2011

24th of November, arrival of the participants

25th of November 2011 (FRIDAY)

10.00-13.00

Overall project presentation (Enikő Vincze)

Introducing the project team (self-presentations of the team members, in terms of their relationship with the project's issue and their expectation from this project; building a common framework for understanding the project aims and methodologies)

15.30-19.00

Continuing the project team presentation

Discussion on WP3: documentary film (Michael Stewart)

Discussion on WP6: media and political discourse analysis (Michal Buchowski)

26th of November 2011 (SATURDAY)

10.30-13.30

Discussion on WP2: the multi-sited ethnography/ case studies (Cătălin Berescu, Enikő Vincze, László Fosztó)

16.00-19.00

Discussion on WP4, WP7 and WP8: policy analysis (Cristina Raț, Cătălin Berescu)

WP10: Dissemination (Enikő Vincze)

Conclusions and home-works

27th of November, Departure of participants

Besides those already employed on the project, other further team members also participated (Hajnalka Harbula, Iuliu Kozak, Camelia Moraru, Tibor Schneider).

2012

INTERMEDIARY WORKSHOP - two meetings:

30 august 2012

Participants: Dohotaru, Harbula, Kozak, Picker, Raț, Vincze

WP6 - public discourse analysis

- The objectives of WP6
- WP6 and the rest of the project
- Selection of texts to be used in discourse analysis
- Types of texts suitable for public discourse analysis:
 - o discourse of public policies
 - o media discourse
 - o NGO discourse

12-15 septembrie 2012

Participants:

- research team: Berescu, Buchowski, Dohotaru, Harbula, Fosztó, Kozak, Moraru, Raț, Schneider, Simionca, Vincze,
- people from Roma communities: 4 persons from Cluj, and 3 persons from Tg. Mures

September 12

Arrival of participants

Administrative matters

September 13

10-14: WP6 (recalling the decisions taken with the occasion of workshop 2/1 from 30.08.2012 with the participation of Picker - see above)

15-19.30: presentation and discussion of the fieldwork notes on Ploiesti, Calarasi and Miercurea-Ciuc (each researcher is supposed to present his/her contributions and findings/ fieldwork journals,

September 14

10-12.30: presentation of the fieldwork notes on Cluj and Tg Mures (each researcher is supposed to present his/her contributions and findings, see as above)

13 - 16.00: working lunch (at Piramida restaurant); with the research team and people from Pata Rat (Ernest Creta, Elena Greta, Iosif Adam, Florin Tala): collaborative exercise on visual research (photos and film); the research team presents its aims and preliminary findings in Cluj and the guests will be invited to talk about how do they see the need and the possibilities of the visual research that we planned conducting (mapping through photos and narratives; film-making)

16.00 - 19: tour of Cluj with Mr. Creta outside Pata Rat (by car); photos to be taken

September 15

Working visit to Tg. Mures (Berescu, Harbula, Foszto, Raț, Schneider, Vincze)

9.00 - 11.00 travel from Cluj to Tg. Mures

11.00 - 13.00 city tour in Tg. Mures and photos

13.30 - 16.30 working lunch with guests from communities

16.30 - 20.30 continuing the city tour

September 16

Continuing city tour in Cluj, Pata Rat and other areas

Photos

2013

INTERMEDIARY WORKSHOP, July 22-24 2013

23 July

Enikő Vincze: Introduction into the SPAREX research

Presentations of field results and results of preliminary analysis: Adrian Dohotaru, Laszlo Foszto, Norbert Petrovici

23 July:

Enikő Vincze: Theoretical references used in the SPAREX research

Presentations of field results and results of preliminary analysis: Anca Simionca, Hajnalka Harbula

Discussions on participatory film-making: Michal Stewart, Tibor Schneider

24 July

Field visit to Tg. Mures (and shooting): Schneider, Stewart, Vincze, Foszto and Harbula

Planned for 2015

FINAL WORKSHOP

WP10

Dissemination

(M19-36-*extended M45*)

WP10.1: Writing and submitting articles for academic journals – 4 months (M19-22)

WP10.2: Preparing the joint volume. Writing, editing and submission – 14 months (M23-36-*extended M45*)

WP10.3: Participation at international conferences – the occasions determined by the dates of the targeted conference in the last year (*extended M45*)

WP10.4: Participation at international film festivals – the occasions determined by the dates of the targeted festivals at the end of the project (*extended M45*)

WP10.5: Organizing public conferences in Romania – 3 conferences to be organized at the end of the project (*extended M45*)

WP10.1.

Articles for journals

Articles started to be written and published even before the planned period of this activity (before M19), respectively after it (after M22).

2012

Cristina Raț:

- Politica marginalizării. Abrupt și invizibil. Capitol de carte în *Antologia Critic Atac 2012*, Cluj-Napoca, Ed. Tact, pp. 16-22. Decembrie 2012

Enikő Vincze:

- „Rampa de gunoieri: spațiul marginalității urbane avansate rasializate în România de azi”, Capitol de carte în *Antologia Critic Atac*, Editura Tact, 2012, 53-68
- Zidurile rasismului și “eliminarea pungilor de sărăcie”, in *Critic Atac*, June 2012

Giovanni Picker

- ‘Left-Wing Progress? Neo-nationalism and the Case of Romany Migrants in Italy’. In M. Stewart (ed) *The Gypsy ‘Menace’. Populism and the New anti-Gypsy Politics*. London: Hurst & Co., 81-94.
- ‘Postcolonial territories at the margins. Comparative history and doxa of the camps for Roma in France and Italy’. In M. E. Galeotti and E. Ceva (eds) *The Space of Respect*. Milan: Bruno Mondadori, 96-121. [Italian]
- ‘The biopolitics of difference. An anthropology of nomad camp policies in Florence’ *DADA. Rivista di Antropologia Post-globale*, 2, 36-53. [Italian]

2013

Articles in the journal *Studia UBB Sociologia*. Vol. 58(2), December 2013, special thematic issue dedicated to the SPAREX research (editors Raț and Vincze)

- Guest Editors’ Foreword for the Special Issue on “Spatialization and Racialization of Social Exclusion. The Social and Cultural Formation of ‘Gypsy Ghettos’ in Romania in a European Context” (Enikő Vincze and Cristina Raț);
- Neoliberal proletarianization along the urban-rural divide in postsocialist Romania (Norbert Petrovici);
- Development, underdevelopment and impoverished Roma communities (Anca Simionca);
- On some ethnic housing areas of Călărași (Cătălin Berescu);

- Bare peripheries: state retrenchment and population profiling in segregated Roma settlements from Romania (Cristina Raț);
- Family as a means of survival: formation and inside processes of a Roma ghetto in Șumuleu (Hajnalka Harbula);
- Performative anthropology. The Case of the Pata-Rât ghetto (Adrian Dohotaru);
- Socio-spatial marginality of Roma as form of intersectional injustice (Enikő Vincze).

Giovanni Picker

- “‘Țiganu-i țigan’”: Verbal Icons and Urban Marginality in a Post-socialist European City’ Civilisations. *Revue internationale d’anthropologie e de sciences humaines*, 62(1): 51-70.
- ‘Sedentarisation and “the right to nomadism”. The urban and regional fabric of nomad camps in Italy (1967-1995). *Zeitgeschichte*, 40(5): 276-286.
- ‘Policy logic and the spatial segregation of Roma in Europe. The cases of Florence and Cluj-Napoca’. In G. Zincone and I. Ponzio (eds) *How European Cities Craft Immigrant Integration. Something to Learn*. Brussels: Foundation for European Progressive Studies, 40-57.

Enikő Vincze:

- Urban Landfill, Economic Restructuring and Environmental Racism. In PHILOBIBLON, Volume XVIII (2013) – Nr. 2
- "Spațializarea și rasializarea excluziunii sociale. Nevoia de politici publice integrate pentru romii marginalizați", in *Interferențe euro-atlantice. 20 de ani de Studii Europene la Universitatea Babeș-Bolyai*, editat de Liviu Țîrău și Ștefan Melancu, Cluj: EFES, 2013, 342-367

2014

Enikő Vincze:

- Globalizarea neoliberalismului în România prin reforma statului și dezvoltarea antreprenorială in the Romanian volume *Epoca Traian Băsescu*, coordinated by Florin Poenaru and Costi Rogozanu, Cluj-Napoca: Tact, 2014. Pp. 245-277
- The racialization of Roma in the ‘new’ Europe and the political potential of Romani women. In *European Journal of Women’s Studies*, The New Europe: 25 Years after the Fall of the Wall, guest editors Barbara Einhorn and Kornelia Slavova, November 2014; 21 (4): 435-442, doi:10.1177/1350506814548963
- The war against (poor) Roma in racist populist discourses. In *Studia UBB Europaea*. Volume LIX, 1, 2014: 231-242
- Roma Women’s Voices and Silences on Unjust Power Regimes, in *Roma Rights 2013: National Roma Integration Strategies: What Next?* January, 2014

Articles in the cultural journal “Vatra”, XLIV, Nr. 519-520, June-July 2014:

- Adrian Dohotaru: Antropologie performativă. Cazul ghetoului Pata Rât, pp. 60-64.
- Norbert Petrovici: Industrii creative și dezvoltare urbană, pp. 57-60.
- Cristina Raț: Despre margini, pp. 41-44.
- Enikő Vincze: Politica, politicile și romii, , pp. 38-41

Giovanni Picker:

- ‘Rethinking Ethnographic Comparison: Two Cities, Five Years, One Ethnographer’ Journal of Contemporary Ethnography. Online First. DOI: 10.1177/0891241614548105.
- “‘That neighbourhood is an ethnic bomb!’ The emergence of an urban governance apparatus in Western Europe’ European Urban and Regional Studies. Online First. DOI: 10.1177/0969776413502659.
- ‘Abnormalising minorities. The state and expert knowledge addressing the Roma in Italy’ Identities: Global Studies in Culture and Power (second author: Gabriele Roccheggiani), 21(2): 185-201.

Hajnalka Harbula:

- „Hát mi flakonyozunk...” Beszámoló egy terepmunka eredményeiről Erdélyi Társadalom. Társadalomtudományi szakfolyóirat. 2014, XII, 1: 151-165,

<http://www.erdelyitarsadalom.ro/component/attachments/download/4.html>

WP10.2
Joint volume proposal

2014

On the base of the multiple results of the SPAREX research, the team decided to elaborate two volume proposals, one to be published in English and the other to be published in Romanian, as follows (the volumes will be finalized in 2015 according to the extension of the project):

1. Book proposal **RACIALIZED MARGINALITY IN THE CONTEXT OF POSTSOCIALIST NEOLIBERALISM** (Edited by Enikő Vincze, Norbert Petrovici, Cristina Raț and Giovanni Picker) - See ANNEX 1

Chapter drafts:

Introduction (Norbert Petrovici, Cristina Raț, Anca Simionca and Enikő Vincze)

Chapter 1. Local economies, development, and underdevelopment - Anca Simionca

Chapter 2. Marginality and proletarianization processes - Norbert Petrovici

Chapter 3. Social citizenship at the margins. A return to charity? - Cristina Raț

Chapter 4. The politics of socio-spatial exclusion and Roma as raced subject - Enikő Vincze

Chapter 5. Roma neighborhoods. Toward a typology of ghettos - Cătălin Berescu

Chapter 6. Loci of segregation. Segregated housing areas and the discursive construction of segregation in the news - Hanna Orsolya Vincze

Chapter 7. Transnational criminalization: maintaining spatio-racial segregation in left-wing Turin - Giovanni Picker

Conclusions

The authors of the chapters also developed draft materials related to their chapter proposal, as follows:

Anca Simionca: Local economies and visions on development

Norbert Petrovici: Proletarianization processes in the urban-rural relationship during socialism and post-socialism

Cristina Raț: Social citizenship and bare peripheries

Enikő Vincze: Introductory notes on the spatialization and racialization of social exclusion; Entrepreneurial development and its effects on the marginalization of Roma; Neoliberal housing policies and the process of dehumanization;

Cătălin Berescu: Roma neighborhoods. How many types of ghettos can we count? The case of Ploiesti

Hanna Orsolya Vincze: Media Representations of Deprived Housing Areas in Five Romanian cities (Călărași, Cluj-Napoca, Miercurea Ciuc, Ploiești, Târgu-Mureș)

Giovanni Picker: Empirical data and first elaboration - Transnational criminalization: maintaining spatio-racial segregation in left-wing Turin Chapter for SPAREX co-edited volume

2. Propunere volum PATA (Editori Adi Dohotaru, Hajnalka Harbula, Cristina Raț și Enikő Vincze), trimisă către editura Cartier - See ANNEX 2

Draft capitole volum:

"Un ghimpe'n coasta clujenilor" (Cristina Raț)

"Colonia nu este bună" (mărturii anonime de pe strada Cantonului - interviuri înregistrate de Enikő Vincze)

"Scena antropologiei performative este cea a activismului stradal " (Adi Dohotaru)

De la nemulțumiri personale la revendicările colective ale comunității Coastei (mărturii îngrijite de Hajnalka Harbula)

"Cercetarea activistă este un act politic " (Enikő Vincze)

Precarizarea în Dallas, între nepăsare instituțională și ajutoare umanitare (mărturii îngrijite de Adi Dohotaru)

"Ești în Pata Rât" - tematizări și acțiuni artistice (Attila Tordai & all)

Invizibilitatea traiului pe rampa de deșeuri (mărturii îngrijite de Cristina Raț)

Planned for 2015

Finalizing the two book manuscripts

Copy-editing the two manuscripts

English proofreading of the English language volume

Sending the final full manuscripts to the targeted publishing houses

WP10.3 SCIENTIFIC CONFERENCES

SPAREX team members started to participate on international conferences even before the planned period (before M35).

2012

Enikő Vincze:

- *Approaches towards Roma policies from human rights to development*, at the Summer school ‘The Roma in Europe – Debates on Comparative Analysis/ Policy Strategy’, CEU, Budapest, July 2012

The need for integrated housing programs for marginalized ethnic Roma, joint course with Alexandros Tsolakis (policy analyst EC, DG Regio), at Summer school ‘The Roma in Europe – Debates on Comparative Analysis/ Policy Strategy’, CEU, Budapestm July 2012

2013

Enikő Vincze

- *Constructing “Roma ethnicity” through politics and policies for Roma*, at the conference Ethnic and religious conflicts, nationalist discourses and inter-ethnic tolerance in the 20th century. A comparative approach Conference organized by Collège Doctoral Européen en SHS - Sorbonne nouvelle, University of Rome, Babes-Bolyai University, and Eötvös Loránd University Doctoral School of Sociology under the framework of Collège Doctoral Européen, with the paper, October 2013
- *Urban Landfill: A Space of Advanced Marginality*, at the Resourceful Cities – RC 21 Conference 2013, organized by the Sociology of Urban and Regional Development. International Sociological Association Berlin, August 2013
- *Roma women’s voices and silences on unjust power regimes*, at the 20th International Conference, organized by the Council for European Studies, Amsterdam, June 2013
- *Approaching rights at the intersection of gender, ethnicity and class*. Lecture within the Erasmus-DAAD Intensive Program “Roma Rights and Discrimination” organized by Faculty of Sociology and Social Work, Babes-Bolyai University and the University of Applied Sciences Corburg, 05.03.2013, including discussing the case of socio-spatial marginalization. April 2013

László Fosztó:

- *Mobilisers and Gatekeepers: Socio-Cultural Structures and Development Opportunities in Segregated Roma Communities in Romania*; at Gypsy Lore Society Conference, Glasgow, Scotland, 12-13 septembrie 2013

- *Revitalizare etnică și mobilizarea resurselor simbolice în comunități locale: provocări și modele de dezvoltare pentru politicile publice în comunități roma / Ethnic revival and mobilisation of symbolic resources in local communities: challenges and models for development policies for Roma communities*, at Conferința: Conferință Anuală a Asociației Politologilor din Ungaria (Annual Conference of Political Sciences from Hungary), Cluj-Napoca, 31 mai - 1 iunie 2013

Cristina Raț:

- *The New Politics of Family Policy in Hungary, Poland and Romania Since the EU Accession: Domestic Vs. International Influences* (co-authors: Tomasz Ingot, Minnesota State University, Mankato, USA; Dorottya Szikra, ELTE University, Budapest, Hungary; Cristina Rat, Babes-Bolyai University, Cluj-Napoca, Romania). Paper presented at the 20th International Conference of Europeanists - Crisis & Contingency: States of (In)Stability organized by the Council for European Studies, Amsterdam, 24-27 June 2013. Session 1919. The paper is partially relying on the SPAREX research,
- *Disempowering Inclusion – Family Policies, Social Assistance Schemes and the Situation of Roma Mothers in Romania*. Paper presented at the Nordic Conference “Intentions, Interactions and Paradoxes in Post-Socialist Space”, 24-25 May 2013, Helsinki. The paper is partially relying on the SPAREX research

2014 (<http://sparex-ro.eu/?p=945>)

PARTICIPATION OF THE SPAREX TEAM MEMBERS ON JOINT PANELS OF CONFERENCES

1.

Nationhood in the Carpathian Region Hungarians and their Neighbours – Sociological Perspectives. Conference of the Hungarian Sociological Association organized at Babes-Bolyai University. November 27-29, 2014.

PANEL: Spatial exclusion and social inequalities. Chairs: Enikő Vincze (BBU, RO) and Tünde Virág (CERS HAS, HU) - Participants from the SPAREX team with the following papers:

- Enikő Vincze: Introductory Notes on Spatialization and Racialization of Social Exclusion
- Petrovici Norbert: Neoliberal proletarianization along the urban-rural divide in postsocialist Romania
- Cristina Rat: Bare Peripheries. State Retrenchment and Population Profiling in Segregated Roma Settlements in Romania
- Hajnalka Harbula: Family as a means of survival. formation and inside processes of a Roma ghetto in Sumuleu Ciuc
- Anca Simionca: Development, Underdevelopment and Impoverished Roma Communities. A Case Study if a High-Level Visions and Agendas of Economic Progress In Urban Romania

2.

Modes of Appropriation and Social Resistance. 11th Annual Conference of the Romanian Society of Social and Cultural Anthropology (SASC) organized at Babes-Bolyai University, November 21-22, 2014.

PANEL: Post-socialist Neoliberalism and the Dispossession of Personhood. Convener: Enikő Vincze (BBU, RO) - Participants from the SPAREX team with the following papers:

- Cristina Rat: Social citizenship at the margins. A return to charity?
- Enikő Vincze: Neoliberal Housing Policies and the Process of Dehumanization

PANEL: Roma Resistance in the Context of Development and Policy Interventions. Conveners: Ana Ivasiuc (University of Giessen) and László Fosztó (ISPMN) - Participants from the SPAREX team with the following papers:

- Enikő Vincze: Entrepreneurial development and its effects on the marginalization of Roma
- Adrian-Octavian Dohotaru: Participatory Action Research. Stephenson Case
- Cătălin Berescu: Marginals' Cohousing

INDIVIDUAL PARTICIPATIONS ON OTHER CONFERENCES

Giovanni Picker:

- Organizer (with Dr. Silvia Pasquetti) of the RC21 Session Informality and spatial confinement across the global order: everyday and policy perspectives. XVIII World Congress of the International Sociological Association: Facing an Unequal World. Challenges for Global Sociology. Yokohama, Japan, July 14-19. <http://www.isa-sociology.org/congress2014/facing-inequality.htm>
- Organizer of the workshop Race in/outside post-WWII Europe: On the Politics of Governing and Knowledge Production. Central European University, June 10.
- <http://www.ceu.hu/event/2014-06-10/race-inoutside-post-wwii-europe-politics-governing-and-knowledge-production>

Adrian Dohotaru

- Performative Anthropology. The Case of Pata Rât Ghetto. At the conference Bodies in Between: Corporeality and Visuality from Historical Avant-garde to Social Media, 29-31 May 2014, organized by the Department of Cinematography and Media, Faculty of Theatre and Television, "Babeş-Bolyai" University, Cluj-Napoca, Romania.

<http://teatrutv.ubbcluj.ro/bodiesinbetween/download/5%20-%20Abstracts%20and%20Biographies.pdf>

Enikő Vincze

- The shifting focus of EU discourse in what regards the Roma minority: from "contributor to cultural diversity" to "labor force of competitive market". roma_tre_university_EV_31_oct_2014, HUMAN RIGHTS, ANTI-SEMITISM AND INTER-ETHNIC RELATIONS FROM THE END OF THE 19TH CENTURY TO THE

PRESENT. SOUTH AND EAST CENTRAL EUROPE IN COMPARATIVE PERSPECTIVE. Roma Tre University, 30-31 October 2014

- Coalition-building and knowledge production. Workshop and conference "Nothing about us without us? – Roma Participation in Policy Making and Knowledge Production". 11-13 October 2014, Budapest. Supporting organisations: Corvinus University of Budapest, University of Bristol, Decade of Roma Inclusion Secretariat, Gallery 8, European Roma Rights Centre, Roma Education Fund, Making the Most of EU Funds for Roma Program of the Open Society Foundations, Roma Virtual Network, Romedia Foundation
- Cultural identity politics, social policies and racialization processes regarding Roma. Workshop "Race in/outside post-WWII Europe: On the Politics of Governing and Knowledge Production". Organized by the CEU Institute for Advanced Study and Department of Sociology and Social Anthropology. Budapest, June 10, 2014.
- Marketization, housing politics and Roma exclusion. Conference "Autocracy and Market Economy". University of Vienna. 15-17 May 2014.
- The racialization of exclusion and limits of "Roma inclusion policies". Workshop "Public policies for Roma inclusion in Romania and the inclusion of Roma migrants from Romania in Catalunya". Organized in Barcelona by Facultat de Geografia i Historia/ Universidad de Barcelona, and the Faculty of Political Sciences (SNSPA). Bucharest, February 27-28, 2014.

Hanna Orsolya Vincze

- Szegénységtörténetek és emotív nyilvánosság, "Újratöltve": a "mindennapi élet" mint téma és mint keret, PTE BTK TMI Kommunikáció- és Médiatudományi Tanszéke, 2014. október 17-18.

Planned for 2015

Participation of team members on conferences organized by other professional organizations

WP10.4

FILM FESTIVALS

Participation on film festival planned for 2015 according to the extension plan of the SPAREX project.

WP10.5 PUBLIC CONFERENCES

SPAREX team members started to participate on international conferences even before the planned period (before M34).

2013

Participation on public conferences organized by others

Cristina Raț:

- *Accesul la educație – incluziune adversă în zone sărace marginalizate.* Presentare în cadrul dezbaterii *Educația – primul pas spre integrare a cetățenilor de etnie romă* organizată de Asociația Umanitară Împreună pentru Ei – Baia Mare și Centrul pentru Politici Publice – Cluj-Napoca, 23 Septembrie 2013, Baia Mare.
- *Accesul la locuințe sociale: o comparație între cinci orașe.* Lucrare prezentată la masa rotundă *Locuire socială la romi.* Organizată de Institutul pentru Studiul Problemelor Minorităților Naționale (ISPMN), 11 Septembrie 2013, Cluj-Napoca.
- *Situația socială din zona Pata-Rât și Cantonului, Cluj-Napoca.* Presentare la dezbaterile *Rampa de gunoi și rasismul de mediu* organizată de Școala doctorală *Paradigma Europeană* a Universității Babeș-Bolyai Cluj-Napoca (UBB), în cadrul seriei dezbaterilor *Universitatea pentru o societate echitabilă*, 23 Aprilie 2013, Cluj-Napoca.
- *Dilemmas of social research in deprived and marginalized Roma settlements. A case-study of Pata-Rat.* Presentare în cadrul mesei rotunde organizate în cadrul seminarului *Gender, Ethnicity and Class in Roma Studies. Whiter Intersectionality.* European Academic Network on Romani Studies, 11-14 Aprilie 2013, Institutul pentru Studiul Problemelor Minorităților Naționale, Cluj-Napoca

Enikő Vincze:

- *Zone de locuire defavorizată și stigmatizare culturală.* Lucrare prezentată la masa rotundă *Locuire socială la romi.* Organizată de Institutul pentru Studiul Problemelor Minorităților Naționale (ISPMN), 11 Septembrie 2013, Cluj-Napoca.
- *Despre rasismul de mediu.* Presentare la dezbaterile *Rampa de gunoi și rasismul de mediu* organizată de Școala doctorală *Paradigma Europeană* a Universității Babeș-Bolyai Cluj-Napoca (UBB), în cadrul seriei dezbaterilor *Universitatea pentru o societate echitabilă*, 23 Aprilie 2013, Cluj-Napoca.
- *Perspectiva spațială în abordarea excluziunii sociale. Excluziunea locativă și teritorială a romilor marginalizați în România,* BBU, Conferințele Talos, March 2013

2014

Participation on public conferences organized by others

Enikő Vincze:

- *Oraşul Cluj, oraş fără excluziune socio-teritorială*, paper presented at the debate on “Socio-territorial desegregation of Pata Rat and the inclusive institutional mechanisms” organized at the Prefecture of Cluj on the 20th of June 2014 on the initiative of the Minister for Social Dialogue, Aurelia Cristea.
- *Violence against Roma women in the context of forced eviction*, paper presented at the Workshop "Cum discutăm despre și cum acționăm împotriva violenței asupra femeilor rome?" (How we discuss about and how we act against the violence against Roma women), 10-12 September 2014, Bucharest, Filia Center
- *Spatial violence of the majority against the minority*, paper presented at *Brainstorming b3: aggression, conflict, violence, trauma, negotiation*, organized by tranzit.ro, Sibiu, 27 September 2014

Planned for 2015

Organizing three public conferences in Romania for disseminating the SPAREX research results